# Parshas Kedoshim

Mitzvos & Outline

## Chapter 1: The Mitzvos

<u>Number of Mitzvos:</u>
There are a total of **51** Mitzvos in Parshas Kedoshim; **13** positive commands and **38** negative commands. The following are the commands in the chronological order that they are brought in the Parsha.

#### A. Positive:

- 1. **Mitzvah 212; Positive 92**: To fear ones father and mother
- Mitzvah 213; Positive 93: To leave the corner of one's field to the poor [i.e. Peiah]
- 3. **Mitzvah 214; Positive 94:** To leave Leket to the poor.
- 4. **Mitzvah 215; Positive 95:** To leave a corner of the vineyard to the poor.
- 5. **Mitzvah 216; Positive 96:** To leave Peret of the vineyard to the poor.
- 6. Mitzvah 217; Positive 97: To judge justifiably
- 7. **Mitzvah 218; Positive 98:** To reproof a sinner
- 8. Mitzvah 219; Positive 99: To love a Jew
- 9. Mitzvah 220; Positive 100: To eat the fourth year fruit in Jerusalem [i.e. Neta Rivaiy]
- 10. Mitzvah 221; Positive 101: To fear the Mikdash
- 11. Mitzvah 222; Positive 102: To honor the Sages
- 12. Mitzvah 223; Positive 103: To have honest weights
- 13. Mitzvah 224; Positive 104: To burn one who is liable for burning

# **B.** Negative:

- 1. Mitzvah 225; Negative 121: Not to go after idolatry
- 2. Mitzvah 226; Negative 122: Not to make idols
- 3. **Mitzvah 227; Negative 123:** Not to eat Nosar
- 4. Mitzvah 228; Negative 124: Not to take the corner of the field
- 5. Negative 229; Negative 125: Not to take the Shikicha
- 6. **Negative 230; Negative 126:** Not to take the corner of the vineyard
- 7. **Negative 231; Negative 127:** Not to take the Peret of the vineyard
- 8. Negative 232; Negative 128: Not to steal discreetly
- 9. **Negative 233; Negative 129:** Not to deny money's that one owes
- 10. Negative 234; Negative 130: Not to swear falsely on money that you owe
- 11. Negative 235; Negative 131: Not to swear falsely
- 12. Negative 236; Negative 132: Not to force one to sell or give something to you
- 13. **Negative 237; Negative 133:** Not to rob a person
- 14. **Negative 238; Negative 134:** Not to delay the payment of a worker
- 15. Negative 239: Negative 135: Not to curse any Jew
- 16. Negative 240; Negative 136: Not to place a stumbling block in front of a person
- 17. Negative 241; Negative 137: Not to judge unjustifiably.
- 18. **Negative 242: Negative 138:** Not to honor a Gadol in judgment
- 19. Negative 243; Negative 139: Not to say Lashon Hara
- 20. Negative 244; Negative 140: Not to standby when Jewish blood is spilled
- 21. Negative 245; Negative 141: Not to hate fellow Jews
- 22. Negative 246; Negative 142: Not to embarrass a fellow Jew
- 23. Negative 247; Negative 143: Not to take revenge
- 24. Negative 248; Negative 144: Not to hold a grudge
- 25. Negative 249; Negative 145: Not to mate two different species
- 26. Negative 250; Negative 146: Not to plant two different species together
- 27. Negative 251; Negative 147: Not to eat Arla
- 28. **Negative 252; Negative 148:** Not to eat and drink like a glutton
- 29. Negative 253; Negative 149: Not to do Nechisha
- 30. Negative 254; Negative 150: Not to do Onen
- 31. Negative 255; Negative 151: Not to shave the corners of the head
- 32. Negative 256; Negative 152: Not to shave the corners of the beard
- 33. Negative 257; Negative 153: Not to make a tattoo on one's skin
- 34. Negative 258; Negative 154: Not to do the actions of Ov
- 35. Negative 259; Negative 155: Not to do the actions of Yidoni

- 36. **Negative 260; Negative 156:** Not to use inadequate weights in your sales
- 37. Negative 261; Negative 157: Not to curse your father and mother38. Negative 262; Negative 158: Not to go in the paths of the gentiles

# Chapter 2: Outline of the Parsha

#### Pesukim: 64

#### Rishon:

#### 1. List of Mitzvos:

- 1. Be Holy
- 2. Fear ones father and mother
- 3. Guard Shabbos
- 4. Don't go after idolatry
- 5. Don't make idols
- 6. Sacrifice the offering with proper thoughts
- 7. Don't eat Nosar. One who eats Nosar receives Kareis.
- 8. Do not to take the corner of the field.
- 9. Do not take the Leket of the field
- 10. Do not take the corner of the vineyard
- 11. Do not to take the Peret of the vineyard
- 12. Do not steal discreetly
- 13. Do not deny money's that one owes
- 14. Do not swear falsely on money that you owe
- 15. Do not to swear falsely. One who does so has desecrated Hashem
- 16. Do not force one to sell or give something to you
- 17. Do not rob a person
- 18. Do not delay the payment of a worker
- 19. Do not curse any Jew
- 20. Do not place a stumbling block in front of a person
- 21. Fear Hashem

#### Sheiyni:

- 22. Not to judge unjustifiably.
- 23. Not to honor a Gadol in judgment
- 24. To judge justifiably
- 25. Not to say Lashon Hara
- 26. Not to standby when Jewish blood is spilled
- 27. Not to hate fellow Jews
- 28. To reproof a sinner
- 29. Not to embarrass a fellow Jew
- 30. Not to take revenge
- 31. Not to hold a grudge
- 32. Not to mate two different species
- 33. Not to plant two different species together
- 34. Not to wear Shatnez

# 2. Punishment for Shifcha Charufa:

- One who sleeps with a Shifcha Charufa is not to be killed.
- He is to bring an Asham to the Ohel.

#### Shelishi:

# 3. Mitzvah of Arla and Neta Rivai

- When the Jewish people come to Eretz Yisrael and you plant fruit trees, the fruits of the first three years are Arla and are forbidden to be eaten.
- In the fourth year the fruits are to be Kodesh Hilulim, fruits of praise for Hashem.
- In the fifth year you may eat the fruit.
- The above Mitzvah was given to add in your grain

# 4. List of Mitzvos [continued]

- 1. Don't eat on the blood
- 2. Don't do Nechisha
- 3. Don't do Onen
- 4. Don't shave the corners of the head
- 5. Don't shave the corners of the beard
- 6. Don't cut your skin
- 7. Don't do tattoo your skin
- 8. Don't place you daughter as a prostitute.
- 9. Guard the Shabbos
- 10. Fear the Mikdash
- 11. Don't do the actions of Ov
- 12. Don't do the actions of Yidoni
- 13. Stand up for an old person
- 14. Honor the Sages

#### Revi'i:

- 15. Don't oppress the converts
- 16. The convert is to be like any other Jew
- 17. You shall love the convert as you love yourself as you were also converts in the land of Egypt
- 18. Don't be dishonest in your business
- 19. You are to have honest weight stones, I am Hashem who took you out of Egypt.
- 20. You are to guard all my commands and judgements. I am Hashem

#### Chamishi:

#### 5. Punishment of Molech:

- Tell the Jewish people that if anyone gives their child to Molech they will be stoned to death.
- The man will be cut off from his nation as he gave his child to Molech in order to dfile my Temple and desecrate my name.
- If the people will ignore the man and ignore giving him his due punishment I myself will cut off him and his family as well as all the other followers of Molech

#### 6. List of punishments:

1. One who visits the Ov or Yidoni and follows them will be cut off from his nation. You are to be holy as I am Hashem your G-d.

#### Shishi:

- 2. You are to guard my commands and perform them, I am Hashem your G-d.
- 3. One who curses his father and mother is to be killed.
- 4. One who sleeps with a married women both are to be killed
- 5. One who sleeps with his father's wife has revealed his father's Erva, both are to be killed
- 6. One who sleeps with his daughter in-law have done Tevel and both are to be killed
- 7. One who sleeps with a male have done an abomination, both are to be killed
- 8. One who sleeps with his mother in-law have done Zima, they are to be killed
- 9. A man who sleeps with an animal both are to be killed
- 10. A women who sleeps with an animal, both are to be killed
- 11. One who sleeps with his sister have done Chesed, both will be cut off from their nation, as he has revealed his sisters Erva.
- 12. One who sleeps with a Nida, if he has performed Hearah, both will be cut off from their nation.
- 13. One may not sleep with his aunt, both will carry their sin. One who sleeps with his aunt, they will both die without children.
- 14. One who sleeps with his brother's wife has committed Nida, both will die childless.
- 15. One is to guard all of My commandments and perform them and in this way the land of Israel will not repel you

# Shevi'i

## 7. Final Mitzvos and tidings:

- Do not walk in the statutes of the gentiles, as I have despised them. I have inherited their lands to you, a land of milk and honey. I am Hashem your G-d that has separated you from the nations.
- You shall distinguish between the pure and impure animals and birds.
- You shall not defile your souls with eating these forbidden animals and birds and the creeping creatures.
- You are to be holy to me as I am holy and I have separated you from the nations so you be mine.
- A man or woman who is an Ov or Yidoni will be killed through stoning.